

## INDIRECT SPEECH (REPORTED SPEECH) PART 1

Dragi osmaci, nadam se da gledate TV časove engleskog jezika. Ove nedelje, tema prvog TV časa će biti Pasiv (mi smo to provežbali), ali ispratite i taj čas zbog utvrđivanja/ponavljanja.

Tema drugog TV časa će biti Indirektini (Neupravni) govor.

**Mi ćemo ovu temu obraditi iz tri dela. Ovo je prva lekcija (Part 1)**

### 1. Obaveštajne rečenice (Statements)

Pogledajte sledeće primere:

**DIRECT SPEECH** (Upravni govor) - Paul: "I'm feeling ill!"

Upravni govor koristimo kada doslovno prenosimo nečije reči (citiramo). Obratite pažnju na interpunkciju – koristimo znake navoda (u engleskom jeziku su oba znaka 'gore')

**INDIRECT (REPORTED) SPEECH** (Neupravni govor): Paul says that he's feeling ill.

Neupravni govor koristimo kada prepričavamo nečije reči. Nikada ne koristimo navodnike.

U glavnoj rečenici (main clause) se najčešće koriste glagoli \*- **say** – ili – **tell**- (*reporting verb*).

Zatim, koristimo veznik **-that-** (nije neophodni deo rečenice, ali ćemo ga u početku koristiti).

Najzad, prepričavamo šte je, u ovom slučaju – Pol, rekao (da se oseća loše). Obratite pažnju do kakvih je promena došlo: He's feeling ill. Pošto smo promenili lice, (I → he), i glagol mora da se složi sa novim licem (am feeling → is feeling).

Naravno, i ostale vrste reči se slažu sa novim subjektom:

Direct Speech: Paul: "I call **my** parents every day."

Indirect Speech: Paul says that he calls **his** parents every day.

**\*Say** - You **say something** (to somebody) He says (to me) that I have changed a lot.

**\*Tell** - You **tell somebody** something. He tells me that I have changed a lot.

Evo još nekoliko primera obaveštajnih rečenica (Statements):

DIRECT SPEECH	INDIRECT SPEECH
Paul: "I don't have much free time."	Paul says that he <b>doesn't</b> have much free time.
Paul: "I've never been to the USA."	Paul says that he <b>has</b> never been to the USA:
Paul: "You can come and stay at my place if you're ever in London."	Paul says that <b>I</b> can come and stay at <b>his</b> place if <b>I am</b> in London.

## 2. Zapovedne rečenice (Orders and Requests)

**Direct Speech:** The teacher said: "Open your textbooks."

**Indirect Speech:** The teacher told us to open our textbooks."

The teacher said: "Don't use your mobile in class."

The teacher told me not to use my mobile in class.

Kada prebacujemo zapovedne rečenice iz upravnog u neupravni govor, posle uvodnog glagola koristimo **infinitiv** (u našim primerima: to open, not to use)

Uvodni glagoli (reporting verbs) mogu biti: **tell, order, warn...** (reći, naređiti, upozoriti) za zapovesti ask, beg... (moliti, prekljinati) za molbe

The doctor said to me: "Stop smoking!"	The doctor <i>told me to stop</i> smoking.
"Get out of the car!" said the policeman.	The policeman <i>ordered him to get out</i> of the car.
The man with the gun said to us: "Don't move!"	The man with the gun <i>warned us not to move.</i>
"Be quiet, please", she said.	She <i>asked me to be</i> quiet.

**3. Upitne rečenice (Questions)** ostavljamo za drugi deo ovog predavanja (Part 2) – sledeće nedelje.

**Domaći zadatak: (rok 11.4.2020)** [aleksandrak@starina.rs](mailto:aleksandrak@starina.rs)

1 Zadatak 3. Strana 69 udžbenik

2 You meet your friend Paul after a long time. Here are some of the things that he tells you:

- 1 "I live in London."
- 2 "I'm going to learn to drive."
- 3 "I don't have many friends."
- 4 "I'm going away for a few days. I'll phone you when I get back."
- 5 "You can come and stay at my place if you're ever in London."
- 6 "Send my love to your mum, please."
- 7 "Don't forget to write."
- 8 "Take care of yourself."

Put these sentences into Indirect Speech. Begin like this: Paul says/has said that he lives in London.....

**VAŽNO:** Vodite računa da glagol u glavnoj rečenici (say, tell) bude u vremenima: Present Simple, Continuous ili Present Perfect Tense (ovo se ne odnosi na zapovedne rečenice).

Do kakvih promena dolazi u zavisnoj rečenici, ako je glagol u glavnoj rečenici u vremenu Past Simple Tense, obrađujemo u trećem delu ovog predavanja (Part 3) – za dve nedelje.

Stay safe ☺